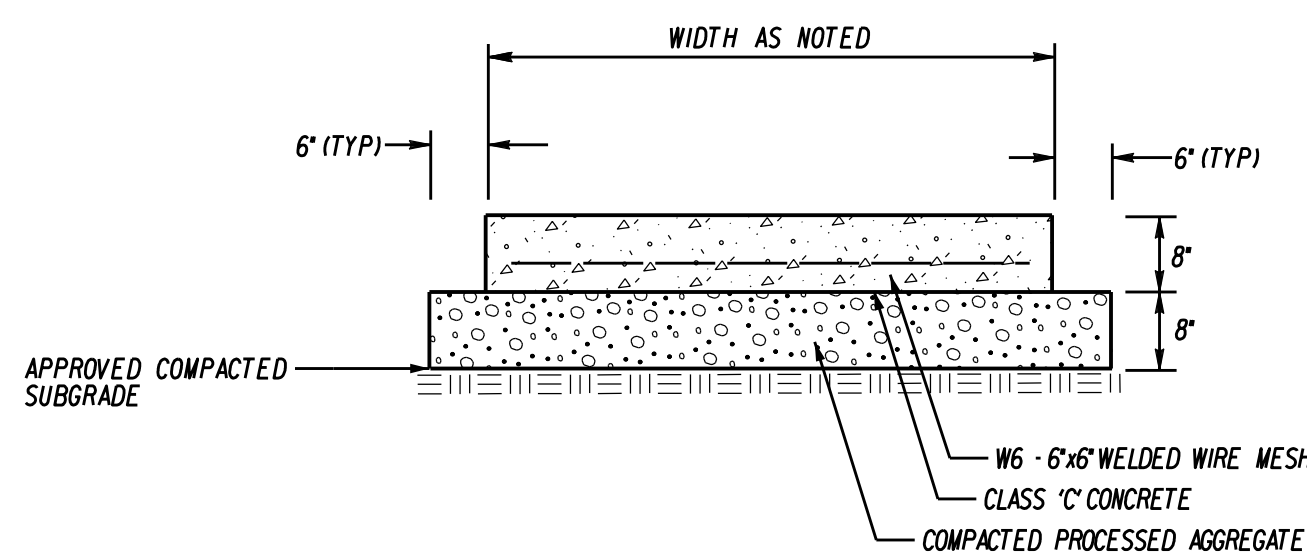


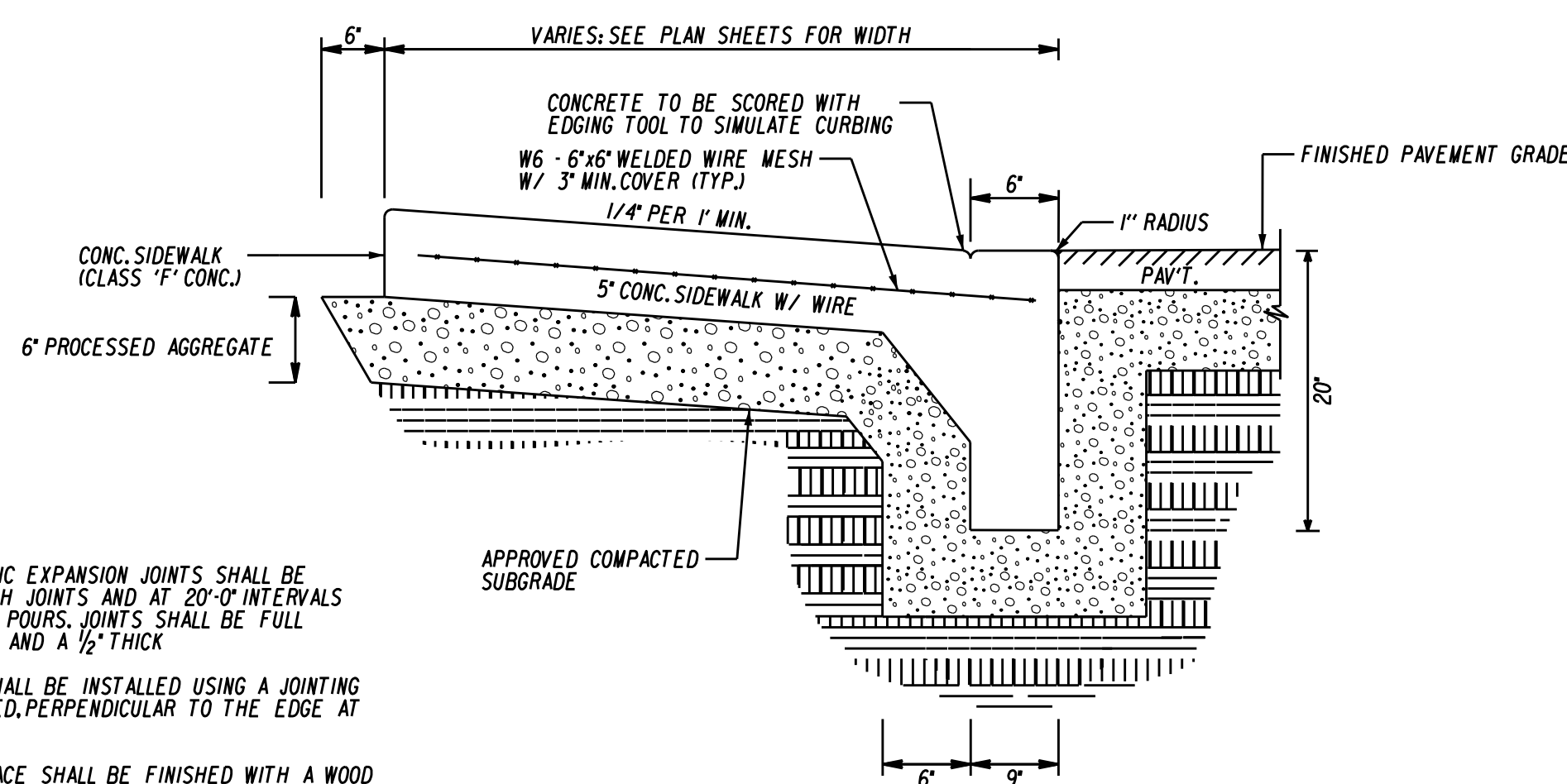
CONCRETE SIDEWALK SECTION
NOT TO SCALE

NOTES:

1. PREMOLDED MASTIC EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE PLACED AT MATCH JOINTS AND AT 20'-0" INTERVALS FOR CONTINUOUS POURS. JOINTS SHALL BE FULL DEPTH OF POUR AND A 1/2" THICK.
2. DUMMY JOINTS SHALL BE INSTALLED USING A JOINTING TOOL AS DIRECTED, PERPENDICULAR TO THE EDGE AT 5'-0" ON CENTER.
3. CONCRETE SURFACE SHALL BE FINISHED WITH A WOOD FLOAT OR BY OTHER APPROVED MEANS AND A NON-SLIP LIGHT BROOM FINISH APPLIED PERPENDICULAR TO THE EDGE OF WALK.
4. OUTSIDE EDGES AND ALL JOINTS SHALL BE EDGED WITH A 1/4" RADIUS EDGING TOOL.
5. WHEN APPLICABLE, MAINTAIN 1/4" PER 1'-0" MAX. CROSS SLOPE TOWARDS GUTTER.



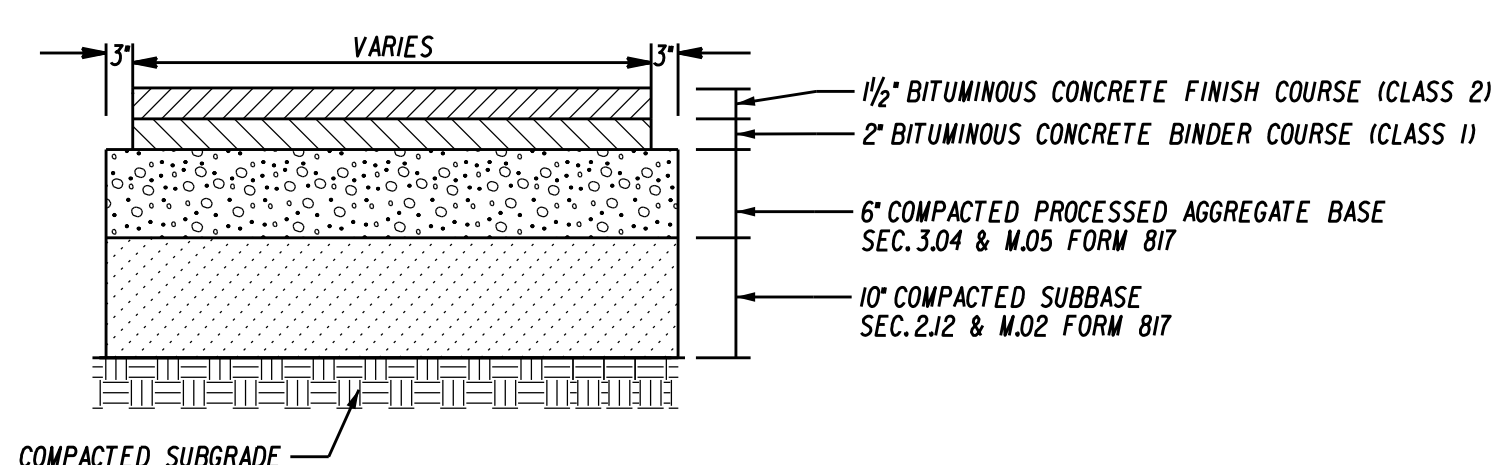
CONCRETE SIDEWALK SECTION (HD)
NOT TO SCALE



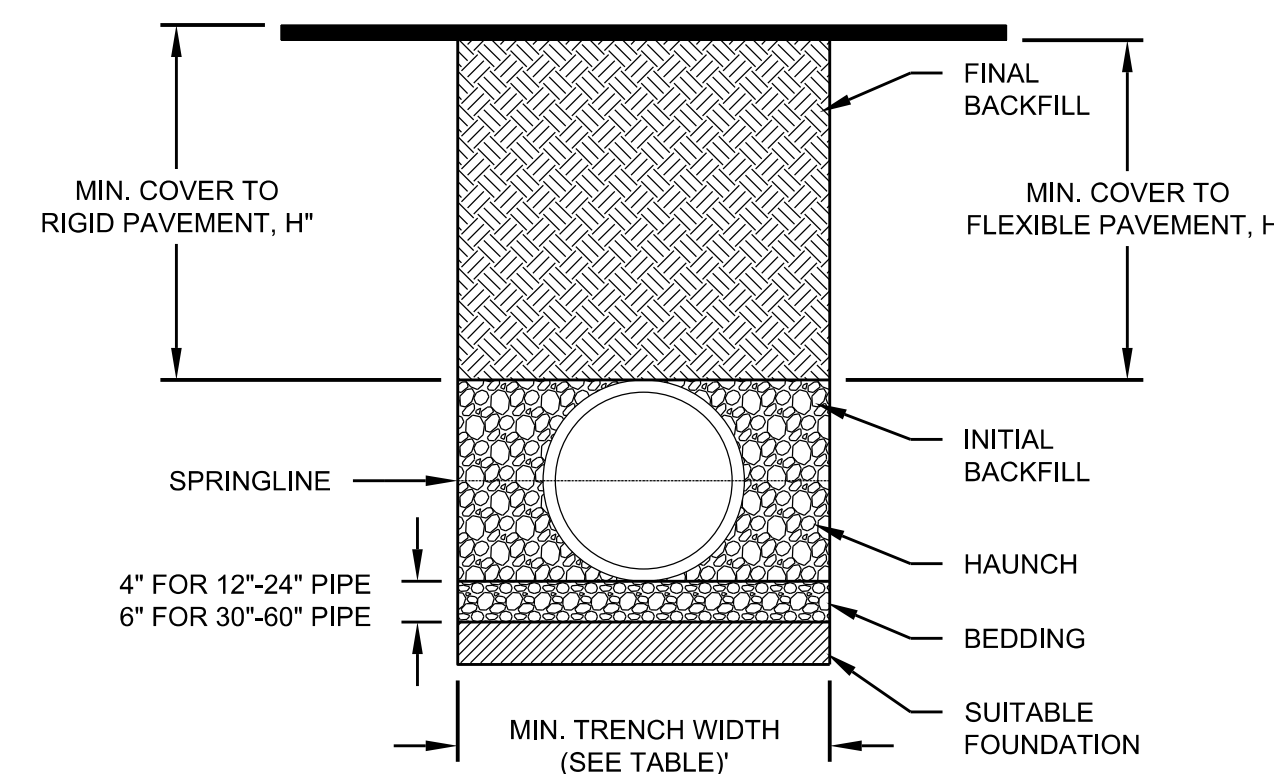
MONOLITHIC CONCRETE CURB AND SIDEWALK
NOT TO SCALE

NOTES:

1. PREMOLDED MASTIC EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE PLACED AT MATCH JOINTS AND AT 20'-0" INTERVALS FOR CONTINUOUS POURS. JOINTS SHALL BE FULL DEPTH OF POUR AND A 1/2" THICK.
2. DUMMY JOINTS SHALL BE INSTALLED USING A JOINTING TOOL AS DIRECTED, PERPENDICULAR TO THE EDGE AT 5'-0" ON CENTER.
3. CONCRETE SURFACE SHALL BE FINISHED WITH A WOOD FLOAT OR BY OTHER APPROVED MEANS AND A NON-SLIP LIGHT BROOM FINISH APPLIED PERPENDICULAR TO THE EDGE OF WALK.
4. OUTSIDE EDGES AND ALL JOINTS SHALL BE EDGED WITH A 1/4" RADIUS EDGING TOOL.



BITUMINOUS CONCRETE DRIVEWAY AND PARKING LOT PAVEMENT SECTION
NOT TO SCALE



RECOMMENDED MINIMUM TRENCH WIDTHS

PIPE DIAM.	MIN. TRENCH WIDTH
4" (100mm)	21" (533mm)
6" (150mm)	23" (584mm)
8" (200mm)	26" (660mm)
10" (250mm)	28" (711mm)
12" (300mm)	30" (762mm)
15" (375mm)	34" (864mm)
18" (450mm)	39" (991mm)
24" (600mm)	48" (1219mm)
30" (750mm)	56" (1422mm)
36" (900mm)	64" (1626mm)
42" (1050mm)	72" (1829mm)
48" (1200mm)	80" (2032mm)
60" (1500mm)	96" (2438mm)

MINIMUM RECOMMENDED COVER BASED ON VEHICLE LOADING CONDITIONS**

PIPE DIAM.	SURFACE LIVE LOADING CONDITION	
	H-25 (305mm)	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION (75T AXLE LOAD)* (1219mm)
12" - 48" (300mm - 1200mm)	12" (305mm)	48" (1219mm)
60" (1500mm)	24" (610mm)	60" (1524mm)

* VEHICLES IN EXCESS OF 75T MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL COVER
**SEE BACKFILL REQUIREMENTS IN NOTE 6.

MAXIMUM RECOMMENDED COVER BASED ON VEHICLE LOADING CONDITIONS

PIPE DIAM.	CLASS I			CLASS II		CLASS III	
	COMPACTED	DUMPED	95%	90%	95%	90%	95%
4" (100mm)	34 (10.4m)	16 (4.9m)	23 (7.0m)	16 (4.9m)	17 (5.2m)	17 (5.2m)	17 (5.2m)
6" (150mm)	40 (12.2m)	19 (5.8m)	27 (8.2m)	19 (5.8m)	20 (6.1m)	20 (6.1m)	20 (6.1m)
8" (200mm)	30 (9.1m)	14 (4.3m)	21 (6.4m)	14 (4.3m)	15 (4.6m)	15 (4.6m)	15 (4.6m)
10" (250mm)	34 (10.4m)	16 (4.9m)	23 (7.0m)	16 (4.9m)	17 (5.2m)	17 (5.2m)	17 (5.2m)
12" (300mm)	35 (10.7m)	17 (5.2m)	24 (7.3m)	17 (5.2m)	18 (5.5m)	18 (5.5m)	18 (5.5m)
15" (375mm)	37 (11.3m)	18 (5.5m)	25 (7.6m)	18 (5.5m)	19 (5.8m)	19 (5.8m)	19 (5.8m)
18" (450mm)	32 (9.8m)	15 (4.6m)	22 (6.7m)	15 (4.6m)	16 (4.9m)	16 (4.9m)	16 (4.9m)
24" (600mm)	27 (8.2m)	13 (4.0m)	19 (5.8m)	13 (4.0m)	14 (4.3m)	14 (4.3m)	14 (4.3m)
30" (750mm)	22 (6.7m)	11 (3.4m)	16 (4.9m)	11 (3.4m)	11 (3.4m)	11 (3.4m)	11 (3.4m)
36" (900mm)	26 (7.9m)	12 (3.7m)	18 (5.5m)	12 (3.7m)	13 (4.0m)	13 (4.0m)	13 (4.0m)
42" (1050mm)	24 (7.3m)	11 (3.4m)	17 (5.2m)	11 (3.4m)	12 (3.7m)	12 (3.7m)	12 (3.7m)
48" (1200mm)	23 (7.0m)	11 (3.4m)	16 (4.9m)	11 (3.4m)	12 (3.7m)	12 (3.7m)	12 (3.7m)
60" (1500mm)	26 (7.9m)	12 (3.7m)	18 (5.5m)	12 (3.7m)	13 (4.0m)	13 (4.0m)	13 (4.0m)

FILL HEIGHT TABLE GENERATED USING AASHTO SECTION 12. LOAD RESISTANCE FACTOR DESIGN (LRFD) PROCEDURE WITH THE FOLLOWING ASSUMPTIONS:
NO HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE.
UNIT WEIGHT OF SOIL (Ys) = 120 PCF

NOTES:

1. ALL PIPE SYSTEMS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2321, "STANDARD PRACTICE FOR UNDERGROUND INSTALLATION OF THERMOPLASTIC PIPE FOR SEWERS AND OTHER GRAVITY FLOW APPLICATIONS", LATEST ADDITION.
2. MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT MIGRATION OF NATIVE FINES INTO BACKFILL MATERIAL, WHEN REQUIRED.
3. FOUNDATION: WHERE THE TRENCH BOTTOM IS UNSTABLE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL EXCAVATE TO A DEPTH REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER AND REPLACE WITH SUITABLE MATERIAL AS SPECIFIED BY THE ENGINEER. AS AN ALTERNATIVE AND AT THE DISCRETION OF THE DESIGN ENGINEER, THE TRENCH BOTTOM MAY BE STABILIZED USING A GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL.
4. BEDDING: SUITABLE MATERIAL SHALL BE CLASS I, II OR III. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION FOR MATERIAL SPECIFICATION TO ENGINEER. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED BY THE ENGINEER, MINIMUM BEDDING THICKNESS SHALL BE 4" (100mm) FOR 4"-24" (100mm-600mm); 6" (150mm) FOR 30"-60" (750mm-1500mm).
5. INITIAL BACKFILL: SUITABLE MATERIAL SHALL BE CLASS I, II OR III IN THE PIPE ZONE EXTENDING TO THE CROWN OF PIPE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION FOR MATERIAL SPECIFICATION TO ENGINEER. MATERIAL SHALL BE INSTALLED AS REQUIRED IN ASTM D2321, LATEST EDITION.
6. MINIMUM COVER: MINIMUM COVER, H, IN NON-TRAFFIC APPLICATIONS (GRASS OR LANDSCAPE AREAS) IS 12" FROM THE TOP OF PIPE TO GROUND SURFACE. ADDITIONAL COVER MAY BE REQUIRED TO PREVENT FLOTATION. FOR TRAFFIC APPLICATIONS, MINIMUM COVER, H, IS 12" UP TO 48" DIAMETER PIPE AND 24" OF COVER FOR 60" DIAMETER PIPE, MEASURED FROM TOP OF PIPE TO BOTTOM OF FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT OR TO TOP OF RIGID PAVEMENT. FOR TRAFFIC APPLICATIONS WITH LESS THAN FOUR FEET OF COVER, EMBEDMENT OF THE PIPE SHALL BE USING ONLY A CLASS I OR CLASS II BACKFILL.

TYPICAL TRENCH DETAIL FOR HDPE PIPE
NOT TO SCALE

